CIRCUITS

NEWS FOR DAKOTA ELECTRIC MEMBERS



Electric school bus driver loves her new smooth, quiet ride!

Terri Johnson's face lights up when she talks about the electric school bus. "I love it," she said. "I absolutely love driving that bus!"

Johnson has been driving for Schmitty & Sons Bus Company for 26 years. Last summer she was given the choice of driving a new diesel engine school bus or driving the company's new all-electric school bus, and she chose the latter.

"I was due for a new bus anyway, so when they offered me the opportunity to drive the electric bus, I took it," Johnson said. "I wanted to try something new. In my 26 years of driving bus, I've gone from driving a propane bus when I first started, to diesel and now to electric."

The electric school bus is part of a first-of-its kind program in Minnesota. The opportunity was made possible through a collaboration between Schmitty & Sons, Dakota Electric Association® and Great River Energy. The three companies are using this program to demonstrate the technology of a battery electric school bus in a cold-weather climate, as well as on longer suburban and rural routes.

So how has the bus operated so far this

winter? We visited Johnson after her morning route on a 5-degree February day, and she had no complaints.

"The bus handles great," she said. "It is such a smooth and quiet ride. The interior warms up fast, I haven't gotten stuck in any of the snow. I can feel the extra weight from the batteries, which helps."

The 71-passenger bus contains up to five batteries, giving it a range of 100 miles per charge, which fits well within Johnson's 80-mile daily route for the Lakeville school district.

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Upcoming events

TC Auto Show/Electric Room	March	10
Lakeville Landscape/Home Expo	March	11
Dakota County Crops Day	March	14
Board Meeting March 22	, 8:30 a.	m.

March 2018



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[I love how driver-friendly the bus is. Unlike the diesel engine buses that take a little bit to get going, the electric bus starts right up. Also, the location of all the buttons, switches and gauges are close by and easily accessible.



Electric bus (cont.)

The cold weather does affect the battery range, however. Johnson has noticed a slight difference in percentage range when it's really cold.

"When it's warmer out, I can come back with about 63 percent battery power," Johnson said, "whereas on a really cold day, I may come back with 48-50 percent battery power."

Regenerative braking

One of the features on the electric bus that helps counteract range loss is regenerative braking. Every time Johnson steps on the brake or takes her foot off the accelerator, the bus slows and energy is transferred to the battery, effectively extending the vehicle's range between charges. She could be coasting down a hill, but she's also adding power to the battery.

Johnson said she has enjoyed figuring out how to get the most out of the regenerative braking system. "I compete with myself," she says with a laugh. "It becomes a game I play with myself every day to do better."

What do the kids think?

According to Johnson, the kids love the electric bus. It is built slightly wider and taller than

a traditional school bus, so the center aisle is wider, there is more leg room, and she says the kids really appreciate the extra space.

They also appreciate the smooth ride. "One of the first things my kids commented on was how smooth the bus is," she said. "There is no jerking when I'm shifting like there is on a traditional bus. It just glides."

The bus is also quiet with no noise from the diesel engine. Johnson says the kids have adjusted their bus behavior and the overall noise level has gone down as a result. "They aren't trying to talk over the noise of the bus, and they really like that," she said.

Because there is no noisy engine, the bus chimes once it reaches 15 mph or below. This is a safety feature to alert those around that the bus is approaching or slowing down.

Despite being nervous the first day, Johnson says she feels more and more comfortable with the bus every day.

"Even in the cold weather when you lose a little battery capacity, you learn how to compensate for that. That's what I like — learning about the bus and what its capabilities are. The more I drive it, the more I learn. It's a fun bus to drive!"



How much does it cost?

Last month we looked at how much it costs to operate lighting and heating equipment. This month, we show you how much it costs to operate common kitchen and laundry appliances.

REFRIGERATORS	TYPICAL ENERGY USE	AVG. MONTHLY COST AT 12.5¢/kWh
Top Freezer — Purchased 1993-2000	71 kWh/mo	\$8.88
Top Freezer — Purchased 2001-2008	43 kWh/mo	\$5.38
Top Freezer — ENERGY STAR® Qualified	34 kWh/mo	\$4.25
Side-by-Side — Purchased 1993-2000	91 kWh/mo	\$11.38
Side-by-Side — Purchased 2000-2008	58 kWh/mo	\$7.25
Side-by-Side — ENERGY STAR Qualified	44 kWh/mo	\$5.50
Bottom Freezer — Purchased 1993-2000	73 kWh/mo	\$9.13
Bottom Freezer — Purchased 2001-2008	50 kWh/mo	\$6.25
Bottom Freezer — ENERGY STAR qualified	38 kWh/mo	\$4.75

FREEZERS	TYPICAL ENERGY USE	AVG. MONTHLY COST AT 12.5¢/kWh
Upright Freezer <16.5 cubic ft.	56 kWh/mo	\$7.00
ENERGY STAR Upright Freezer <16.5 cubic ft.	47 kWh/mo	\$5.88
Chest Freezer <16.5 cubic ft.	34 kWh/mo	\$4.25
ENERGY STAR Chest Freezer <16.5 cubic ft.	29 kWh/mo	\$3.63

KITCHEN APPLIANCE	TYPICAL ENERGY USE	AVG. MONTHLY COST AT 12.5¢/kWh
Dishwasher	30 kWh/mo	\$3.75
ENERGY STAR Dishwasher	26 kWh/mo	\$3.25
Oven	45 kWh/mo	\$5.63
Range Top	37 kWh/mo	\$4.63
Microwave Oven	17 kWh/mo	\$2.13
Toaster Oven	4 kWh/mo	\$0.50
Coffeemaker	10 kWh/mo	\$1.25

LAUNDRY	TYPICAL ENERGY USE	AVG. MONTHLY COST AT 12.5¢/kWh
Clothes Washer	8 kWh/mo	\$1.00
Clothes Dryer	83 kWh/mo	\$10.38

These figures are based on the average use of an appliance in good working condition and are based on national averages and independent research. Actual use will vary based on the number of hours used, and the age and condition of equipment.



VISIT US AT THE **UPCOMING HOME AND GARDEN SHOWS!**

Dakota Electric representatives will be available to answer questions about energy efficiency, rebates, programs and more.

Lakeville Landscape & Home Expo Saturday, March 10 | 9 a.m. - 3 p.m. Lakeville North High School 19600 Ipava Ave.

Apple Valley Home & Garden Show Saturday, April 21 | 9 a.m. - 3 p.m. Eastview High School

6200 140th St. W



IMPORTANT NOTICE

Dakota Electric Association is implementing a new member information system to serve you better. When calling, please be aware that wait times may be longer than normal. We appreciate your patience. Thank you!

Is solar right for me?

Questions to consider before installing solar on your home

A portion of the electricity Dakota Electric members receive comes from renewable energy resources such as wind, solar, hydro and refuse derived fuel. Great River Energy, Dakota Electric's wholesale power supplier, currently has 17 percent renewable energy in their generation portfolio. In addition, Dakota Electric has two solar arrays that produce approximately 1 megawatt (MW) of renewable energy that is distributed solely to Dakota Electric members.

However, if you are interested in adding solar to your home, here are some questions you may want to consider before installation.

Do you own your own home?

Homeowners are better candidates for solar energy than renters. While it can be a good investment for the landlord, a renter is unlikely to invest in property they don't own.

Have you already made your home more energy efficient?

A homeowner should consider an energy-efficiency tuneup first. Making a home more energy efficient is less expensive and has a greater return on investment than most solar systems. By reducing the amount of energy used, members might be able to install a smaller, less expensive photovoltaic (PV) system to meet their needs.

Is your electric bill greater than \$100/month? Even though a PV system can generate a significant portion

of the energy you use, members with relatively low energy bills might not save enough money each month to pay for the investment in solar.

How much sun shines on your roof?

Homes situated with full sun provide optimal opportunities for generating power. While solar PV can generate some electricity on cloudy days or with some shade, the output is much lower than full sun and may not provide enough energy. Perhaps participating in Dakota Electric's Wellspring Renewable Energy® program would be a better option.

Is your roof less than five years old?

A new roof, or at least one less than five years old, is a good starting point for solar because the array typically lasts 20 years or more. It wouldn't be wise to install it on an older roof and later have to remove the solar system to repair or replace the roof.

Does your roof face the south, southeast, or southwest?

Southern orientations are the most effective at producing energy, while east-facing, west-facing and north-facing orientations aren't nearly as effective.

Is your home free from neighborhood association restrictions that would affect system design and installation?

Depending on association limitations or rules, non-standard



installation could compromise the design and performance of the system. Some homeowners' associations restrict the installation of PV modules on rooftops, especially if they're visible from the street.

Are you planning to live in your home at least five years?

Given the initial cost of PV systems, the return on investment could be long, even 10 years or more. If you plan to move, you won't enjoy the benefits of that investment. And, because rooftop solar is still relatively new, it's difficult to say whether it will increase the home's value when it's time to sell.

How do you plan to pay for the system?

Paying cash is the simplest, least expensive option. While alternative funding options are available, they should be researched carefully, and total costs should be considered.

Do you have a simple, basic roof or does it have lots of levels, dormers or other unique aspects?

Roof construction can have an impact on cost and ease of installation as well as the performance of a system. An experienced solar contractor will consider things like the slope, shape and material of your roof before installing a solar system.

Have you looked into state and local incentives?

Before proceeding, you should investigate federal, state and local incentives that could reduce the system's net cost and improve the overall bottom line. All members should consider getting professional tax and financial advice before making a decision. Contact Dakota Electric at 651-463-6180 for specifics on interconnection requirements as well as any other assistance that may be available.

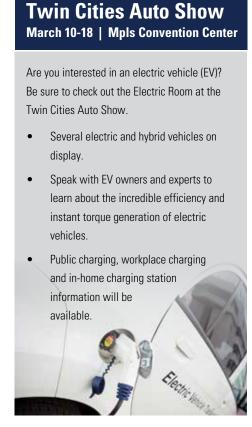
Source: Touchstone Energy



To assist members in recovering the costs associated with installing a solar system, Dakota Electric offers a performance-based solar rebate program.

- 1. Receive \$0.50 per watt for installed capacity, not to exceed \$4,000.
- 2. Payment of the rebate is based on the kilowatt-hour (kWh) production from your photovoltaic (PV) system, as recorded by Dakota Electric's production meter.
- 3. The rebate is credited on your bill monthly at \$0.08 per kWh produced up to the rebate amount or 10 years, whichever occurs first.











Paid Advertisements: For more information about advertising in Circuits call 651-463-6270.



We appreciate your feedback!

Dakota Electric has hired NRECA Market Research Services to conduct a residential member satisfaction survey on our behalf. Should you receive a call asking for your opinions about Dakota Electric's service, we would sincerely appreciate your feedback. Calling is scheduled to begin March 5.





Circuits Quick Clips

Dakota County Crops Day at Dakota Electric

Wednesday, March 14 | 9 a.m. to 2 p.m. 4300 220th St. W., Farmington, MN 55024

For the twelfth year, Crops Day will bring specialists to Dakota County to share local research results and crop management strategies with producers and other agricultural professionals.

Variable Rate Nitrogen: Based On What?	Brad Carlson , regional crops educator, University of Minnesota Extension
Update on the Minnesota Nitrogen Management Plan in Dakota County	Eric Nooker , soil scientist, Minnesota Department of Agriculture
Corn and Soybean Disease Update for 2018	Dean Malvick , state extension specialist, plant pathology, U of M Extension
Alfalfa Management for 2018	James Eckberg, Department of Agronomy, University of Minnesota
Cover Crop Options in Dakota County	Ashley Gallagher , resource conservationist, Dakota County Soil & Water Conservation District
Weed Management Update for Corn & Soybeans	David Nicolai , regional crops educator, University of Minnesota Extension
NRCS & FSA updates	Michelle Wohlers, USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service; Dianne Holtman, USDA Farm Service Agency
Energy conservation programs	Mike Plutowski, Dakota Electric Assoc.
Lunch with the experts and trade show	

This event is free and open to the public, but pre-registration is requested. Please RSVP to Jackie at 651-463-6319 or jbauer@dakotaelectric.com.

For program information or questions, contact David Nicolai, regional extension crops educator, at 651-490-7700 or nico0071@umn.edu.



Nominating committee selects 2018 director candidates

In accordance with Section 3, Article III, of the Bylaws of this Association, we the undersigned Nominating Committee, in a meeting assembled on February 15, 2018, in the office of Dakota Electric Association, have selected the following nominees for directorship of said Association to be on the ballot for the annual meeting to be held on April 26, 2018.

The 2018 Nominating Committee is made up of the following people: Bruce Adams, Jerry Brown, Tim Burke, Bill Craigie, Robert Erickson, Nathaniel Reitz, Maureen Schriner, and Ray Yarwood.

Watch for more information about the 2018 annual meeting and director election in the April issue of Circuits.

District 1

Jerry Pittman (incumbent) Curt DeCoux

District 2

Clay Van De Bogart (incumbent)

District 3

Ken Danner (incumbent)

Douglas Bonar

Jordan Schuetzle

District 4

Judy Kimmes (incumbent)

Board of Directors

District 1 John (Jack) DeYoe David Jones, Treasurer

District 2 Janet L. Lekson, MREA Director Jim Sheldon, Chair Gerald F. Pittman, Vice Chair Clay Van De Bogart, Great River **Energy Director**

District 3 Kenneth H. Danner William F. Holton Margaret D. Schreiner, Great River **Energy Director**

District 4 Paul Bakken Judy H. Kimmes Paul A. Trapp, Secretary





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SAVE THE DATE! Energy Trends Expo

Thursday, May 10 | 6-8 p.m. | Eagan Community Center

1501 Central Parkway, Eagan, MN 55121

This free event will feature:

- Vendor tradeshow
- Electric vehicle car show
- Breakout session: 6:45 p.m.
- Rides on Minnesota's first electric school bus*



Contact Us

Member service & drive-up window 7 a.m. – 7 p.m. Monday - Friday 651-463-6212 or 1-800-874-3409 Minnesota Relay Service 711

Lobby 7 a.m. – 4:30 p.m., Monday - Friday 4300 220th Street West, Farmington, MN 55024

24-hour outage & emergency service 651-463-6201 or 1-800-430-9722

Underground cable locations Gopher State One Call 811 or 651-454-0002 or 1-800-252-1166

Tree trimming & street lights 651-463-6287

Dakota Electric is an equal opportunity/ affirmative action employer

www.dakotaelectric.com customerservice@dakotaelectric.com





Program information and offers in this newsletter are subject to change without notice.